Data-based decision making in primary education: assessing stakeholders' attitude





UNIVERSITÉ DE FRIBOURG UNIVERSITÄT FREIBURG

Dr phil. Lionel Alvarez alvarezl@edufr.ch - lionel.alvarez@unifr.ch orcid.org/0000-0003-4708-251X

Dr phil. Pierre-François Coen coenp@edufr.ch - www.sr-hepfr.ch/pfcoen 1700 Fribourg – Switzerland

CONTEXT

Data-based decision making (DBDM) is growing in importance in primary education¹, but it requires practice changes from every stakeholder. Assessing school readiness for DBDM before its implementation can be crucial for its adoption and proper use, because attitudes and skills influence how DBDM can be accepted and operated^{2,3}. Such an assessment can open up to a personalized DBDM implementation process, based on the school readiness results.

QUESTION ?

How to assess DBDM readiness in a culturally sensitive way?

METHOD

Start with a **Delphi method** to better build

(1) the interview schedule, and (2) the survey.



As used to assess personal learning environments implementation readiness⁴, the Delphi method can be used to identify the foundation of a measurement tool⁵ in a more culturally sensitive way, in a recent research field.

A first broad question will be submitted to 4 teachers, 4 parents, 4 administratives, and 4 specialists (e.g. school psychologists) selected in the DBDM implementation region: "Why professionals would accept or refuse DBDM?". This question will be supported by a definition and exemples.

Then, an iterative process of anonymous communication (consensus) will lead to what items to use for DBDM readiness assessment in primary schools.

Open question about **DBDM** readiness



List of items



<u>Communications</u> toward consensus

- → A priori, is the Delphi method appropriate in this case?
- ⇒ Is it appropriate to target 16 participants (4 * 4)?
- → How to assess consensus?

1.xan Geel, M., Keuning, T., Visscher, A. J., & Fox, J.-P. (2016). Assessing the Effects of a School-Wide Data Based Decision-Making Intervention on Student Achievement Growth in Primary Schools. American Educational Research Journal, 53(2), 360-394. doi: 10.3102/0002831216637346

2.Keuning, T., Van Geel, M., & Visscher, A. (2017). Why a Data-Based Decision-Making Intervention Works in Some Schools and Not in Others. Learning Disabilities Research & Practice, 32(1), 32–45. https://doi.org/10.1111/drp.12124

3.van den Bosch, R. M., Espin, C. A., Chung, S., & Saab, N. (2017). Data-Based Decision-Making: Teachers' Comprehension of Curriculum-Based Measurement Progress-Monitoring Graphs. Learning Disabilities Research & Practice, 32(1), 46–60. https://doi.org/10.1111/ldrp.12122

4.Shaikh, Z. A., & Khoja, S. (2014). Personal learning environments and university teacher roles explored using Delphi. Australian Journal of Educational Technology, 30(2). 202-226.

5.... Tetreault, S., & Claire, J.-M. (2014). Technique Delphi. In S. Tetreault & P. Guillez (Eds.). Guide pratique de recherche en réadaptation (pp. 287-297). Louvain-la-Neuve, Beigum: De Boeck.

6.Prenger, R., & Schildkamp, K. (2018). Data-Based decision making for teacher and student learning: a psychological perspective on the role of the teacher. Educational Psychology (online first). doi: 10.1080/01443410.2018.1426834

Projet SONEC: société-numérique-école

Round-table session at the EARLI SIG 18&23 in Groningen

August 29th-31st 2018